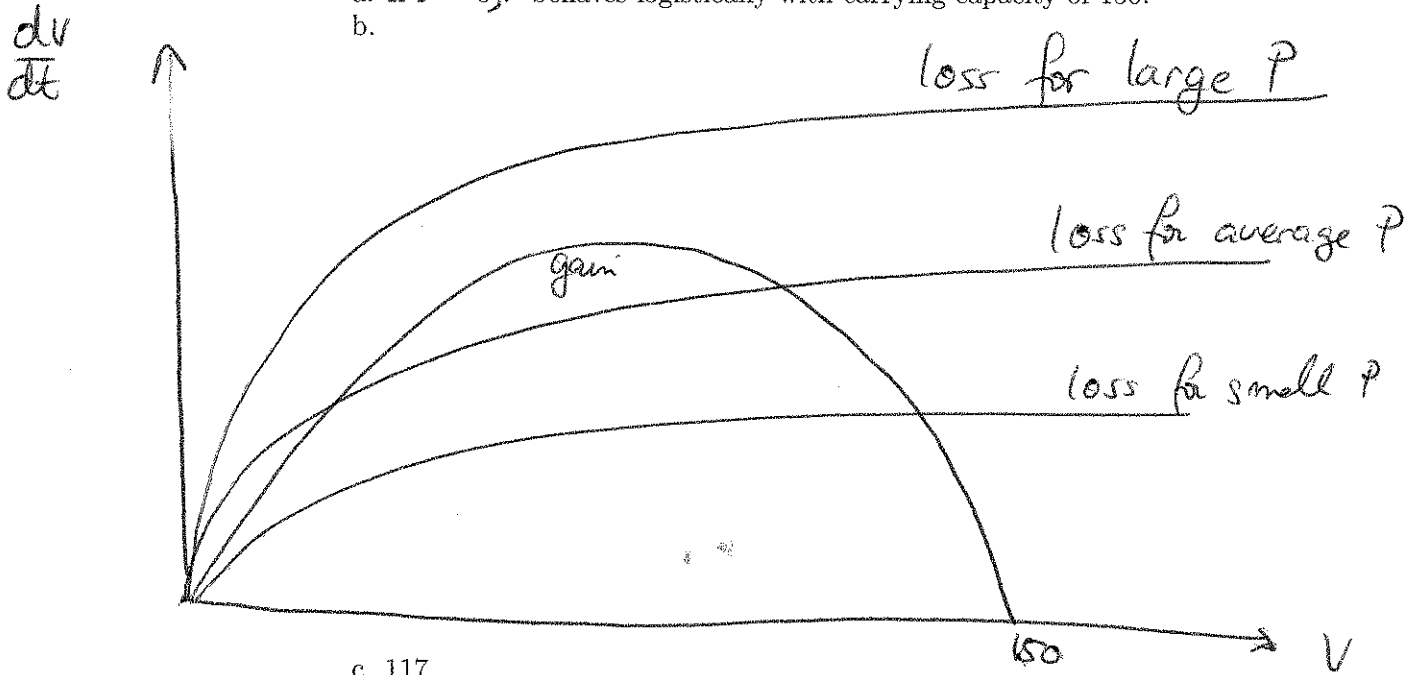


a. If $P = 0$, V behaves logistically with carrying capacity of 150.

b.



c. 117

d. 0

e. 16

f. 7