

1. (5 points) Sketch the curve with the given polar equation.

(a) $r^2 - 4r = 3$

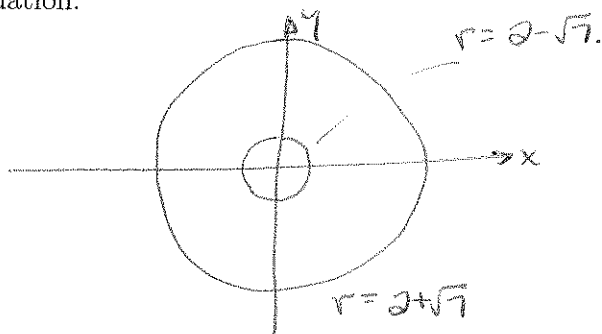
$$r^2 - 4r - 3 = 0$$

$$r = \frac{1}{2}(4 \pm \sqrt{16 + 12})$$

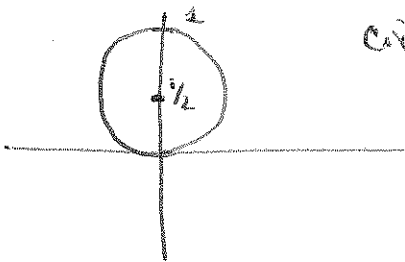
$$= \frac{1}{2}(4 \pm \sqrt{28})$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(4 \pm 2\sqrt{7}) = 2 \pm \sqrt{7}$$

$$\approx 2 \pm 2.6 = 4.6 \text{ \& } -0.6$$



(b) $r = \sin(\theta)$



circle centered at $(0, 1/2)$
with radius $1/2$

2. (5 points) Find a polar equation for the curve represented by the Cartesian equation $x + y = 9$.

$$x + y = 9$$

$$r \cos \theta + r \sin \theta = 9$$

$$r(\cos \theta + \sin \theta) = 9$$

$$r = \frac{9}{\cos \theta + \sin \theta}$$