Contents

Preface ix
Notes to the Instructor xi
Overview of Calculus I 1

1 Pre-Calculus Review **3**
1.1 Functions 4
1.2 The Basic Functions of Calculus 22
1.3 Building More Functions from Basic Functions 36
1.4 Geometric Series 46
1.5 Logarithms 52
1.S Chapter Summary 58
C.1 Graphs Tell It All 65
C.2 Where Does All That Money Come From? 69

2 Introduction to Calculus **71**
2.1 Slope at a Point on a Curve 72
2.2 Four Special Limits 81
2.3 The Limit of a Function: The General Case 98
2.4 Continuous Functions 113
2.5 Three Important Properties of Continuous Functions 127
2.6 Techniques for Graphing 138
2.S Chapter Summary 154
C.3 Bank Interest and the Annual Percentage Yield 161

3 The Derivative **165**
3.1 Velocity and Slope: Two Problems with One Theme 166
3.2 The Derivatives of the Basic Functions 181
3.3 Shortcuts for Computing Derivatives 191
3.4 The Chain Rule 207
3.5 Derivative of an Inverse Function 217
3.6 Antiderivatives and Slope Fields 231
3.7 Motion and the Second Derivative 240
3.8 Precise Definition of Limits at Infinity: $\lim_{x\to\infty} f(x) = L$ 249

3.9 Precise Definition of Limits at a Finite Point: $\lim_{x\to a} f(x) = L$ . . . 260
3.S Chapter Summary . . . 269
C.4 Solar Cookers . . . 279

4 Derivatives and Curve Sketching **283**
4.1 Three Theorems about the Derivative . . . 284
4.2 The First-Derivative and Graphing . . . 302
4.3 The Second Derivative and Graphing . . . 312
4.4 Proofs of the Three Theorems . . . 323
4.S Chapter Summary . . . 328
C.5 Calculus Reassures a Bicyclist . . . 338
C.6 Graphs in Economics . . . 340

5 More Applications of Derivatives **343**
5.1 Applied Maximum and Minimum Problems . . . 344
5.2 Implicit Differentiation and Related Rates . . . 366
5.3 Higher Derivatives and the Growth of a Function . . . 386
5.4 Taylor Polynomials and Their Errors . . . 398
5.5 L'Hôpital's Rule for Finding Certain Limits . . . 413
5.6 Natural Growth and Decay . . . 429
5.7 The Hyperbolic Functions and Their Inverses . . . 444
5.S Chapter Summary . . . 452
C.7 The Uniform Sprinkler . . . 472

6 The Definite Integral **475**
6.1 Three Problems That Are One Problem . . . 476
6.2 The Definite Integral . . . 491
6.3 Properties of the Antiderivative and the Definite Integral . . . 511
6.4 The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus . . . 530
6.5 Estimating a Definite Integral . . . 549
6.S Chapter Summary . . . 569
C.8 Peak Oil Production . . . 584
Summary of Calculus I . . . 588
Long Road to Calculus . . . 590
Overview of Calculus II . . . 594

7 Applications of the Definite Integral **595**
7.1 Computing Area by Parallel Cross-Sections . . . 596
7.2 Some Pointers on Drawing . . . 608
7.3 Setting Up a Definite Integral . . . 615
7.4 Computing Volumes by Parallel Cross-Sections . . . 628
7.5 Computing Volumes by Shells . . . 640
7.6 Water Pressure Against a Flat Surface . . . 649

7.7 Work . . . 656
7.8 Improper Integrals . . . 662
7.S Chapter Summary . . . 675
C.9 Escape Velocity . . . 680
C.10 Average Speed and Class Size . . . 683

8 Computing Antiderivatives **687**
8.1 Shortcuts, Tables, and Technology . . . 689
8.2 The Substitution Method . . . 699
8.3 Integration by Parts . . . 710
8.4 Integrating Rational Functions: The Algebra . . . 726
8.5 Special Techniques . . . 740
8.6 What to do When Confronted with an Integral . . . 754
8.S Chapter Summary . . . 766
C.11 An Improper Integral in Economics . . . 786

9 Polar Coordinates and Plane Curves **789**
9.1 Polar Coordinates . . . 790
9.2 Computing Area in Polar Coordinates . . . 801
9.3 Parametric Equations . . . 809
9.4 Arc Length and Speed on a Curve . . . 819
9.5 The Area of a Surface of Revolution . . . 832
9.6 Curvature . . . 844
9.S Chapter Summary . . . 856
C.12 The Mercator Map . . . 861

10 Sequences and Their Applications **865**
10.1 Introduction to Sequences . . . 867
10.2 Recursively-Defined Sequences and Fixed Points . . . 879
10.3 Bisection Method for Solving $f(x) = 0$ . . . 889
10.4 Newton's Method for Solving $f(x) = 0$ . . . 899
10.S Chapter Summary . . . 912
C.13 Hubbert's Peak . . . 918

11 Series **921**
11.1 Informal Introduction to Series . . . 923
11.2 Series . . . 932
11.3 The Integral Test . . . 947
11.4 The Comparison Tests . . . 957
11.5 Ratio Tests . . . 966
11.6 Tests for Series with Both Positive and Negative Terms . . . 973
11.S Chapter Summary . . . 988
C.14 $E = mc^2$ . . . 994

12 Applications of Series **997**
12.1 Taylor Series . . . 998
12.2 Two Applications of Taylor Series . . . 1008
12.3 Power Series and Their Interval of Convergence . . . 1015
12.4 Manipulating Power Series . . . 1028
12.5 Complex Numbers . . . 1042
12.6 The Relation Between the Exponential and the Trigonometric Functions . . . 1061
12.7 Fourier Series . . . 1071
12.S Chapter Summary . . . 1085
C.15 Sparse Traffic . . . 1089

13 Introduction to Differential Equations **1099**
13.1 Modeling and Differential Equations . . . 1100
13.2 Using Slope Fields to Analyze Differential Equations . . . 1104
13.3 Separable Differential Equations . . . 1106
13.4 Euler's Method . . . 1108
13.5 Numerical Solutions to Differential Equations . . . 1110
13.6 Picard's Method . . . 1112
13.S Chapter Summary . . . 1114
Summary of Calculus II . . . 1115
Overview of Calculus III . . . 1116

14 Vectors **1117**
14.1 The Algebra of Vectors . . . 1118
14.2 The Dot Product of Two Vectors . . . 1134
14.3 The Cross Product of Two Vectors . . . 1152
14.4 Lines, Planes and Components . . . 1165
14.S Chapter Summary . . . 1185
C.16 Space Flight: The Gravitational Slingshot . . . 1188
C.17 How to Find Planets around Stars . . . 1191

15 Derivatives and Integrals of Vector Functions **1195**
15.1 The Derivative of a Vector Function: Velocity and Acceleration . . . 1196
15.2 Curvature and Components of Acceleration . . . 1210
15.3 Line Integrals and Conservative Vector Fields . . . 1222
15.4 Four Applications of Line Integrals . . . 1233
15.S Chapter Summary . . . 1247
C.18 Newton's Law Implies Kepler's Three Laws . . . 1252
C.19 The Suspension Bridge and the Hanging Cable . . . 1261
C.20 The Path of the Rear Wheel of a Scooter . . . 1264

16 Partial Derivatives **1271**
16.1 Picturing a Function of Several Variables . . . 1272
16.2 The Many Derivatives of $f(x, y)$. . . . 1280
16.3 Change and the Chain Rule . . . 1292
16.4 Directional Derivatives and the Gradient . . . 1307
16.5 Normals and Tangent Planes . . . 1321
16.6 Critical Points and Extrema . . . 1333
16.7 Lagrange Multipliers . . . 1352
16.8 What Everyone Who Will Study Thermodynamics Needs to Know . . . 1364
16.S Chapter Summary . . . 1374
C.21 The Wave in a Rope . . . 1379

17 Plane and Solid Integrals **1383**
17.1 The Double Integral: Integrals Over Plane Areas . . . 1385
17.2 Computing $\int_R f(P)\ dA$ Using Rectangular Coordinates . . . 1399
17.3 Computing $\int_R f(P)\ dA$ Using Polar Coordinates . . . 1412
17.4 The Triple Integral: Integrals Over Solid Regions . . . 1428
17.5 Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates . . . 1440
17.6 Iterated integrals for $\int_R f(P)\ dV$ in Cylindrical or Spherical Coordinates . . . 1454
17.7 Integrals Over Surfaces . . . 1467
17.8 Magnification, Jacobian, and Change of Coordinates . . . 1480
17.9 Moments, Centers of Mass, and Centroids . . . 1485
17.S Chapter Summary . . . 1504
C.22 Solving the Wave Equation . . . 1509

18 The Theorems of Green, Stokes, and Gauss **1513**
18.1 Conservative Vector Fields . . . 1515
18.2 Green's Theorem and Circulation . . . 1533
18.3 Green's Theorem, Flux, and Divergence . . . 1547
18.4 Central Fields and Steradians . . . 1560
18.5 The Divergence Theorem in Space (Gauss' Theorem) . . . 1574
18.6 Stokes' Theorem . . . 1585
18.7 Connections Between the Electric Field and $\widehat{\mathbf{r}}/\|\mathbf{r}\|^2$ . . . 1603
18.8 Expressing Vector Functions in Other Coordinate Systems . . . 1615
18.9 Maxwell's Equations . . . 1628
18.S Chapter Summary . . . 1633
C.23 How Maxwell Did It . . . 1638
C.24 Heating and Cooling . . . 1642
Summary of Calculus III . . . 1644

A Real Numbers **1645**

B Graphs and Lines **1647**

C Topics in Algebra **1651**

D Exponentials (and Logarithms) **1653**

E Trigonometry **1655**

F Logarithms and Exponentials Defined Through Calculus **1657**

G Determinants **1659**

H Jacobian and Change of Coordinates for Multiple Integrals **1661**

I Taylor Series for $f(x, y)$ **1663**

J Parameterized Surfaces **1665**

K The Interchange of Limits **1667**