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**Quiz for June 22, 2004**

Find a countable collection  $\{K_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  of compact subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$  such that the union  $\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} K_n$  is not compact.

**ANSWER:** For each natural number  $n$ , let  $K_n$  be the closed interval  $[-n, n]$ . The Heine-Borel Theorem tells us that  $K_n$  is compact. The union  $\bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} K_n$  is equal to all of  $\mathbb{R}$ , which is unbounded; and therefore not compact. (We saw in class that unbounded sets are never compact.)