

7. Let  $G = \mathbb{Z}_6 \times \mathbb{Z}_9$ . LIST the elements of the set  $\{g \in G \mid g + g + g = 0\}$ . No explanation is needed.

$$\begin{aligned} & ([0]_6, [0]_9) \\ & ([0]_6, [3]_9) \\ & ([0]_6, [6]_9) \\ & ([2]_6, [0]_9) \\ & ([2]_6, [3]_9) \\ & ([2]_6, [6]_9) \\ & ([4]_6, [0]_9) \\ & ([4]_6, [3]_9) \\ & ([4]_6, [6]_9) \end{aligned}$$

8. TRUE or FALSE. (If true, PROVE it. If false, give a COUNTER EXAMPLE.)  
If  $G$  is an abelian group and  $H = \{x^3 \mid x \in G\}$ , then  $H$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .

True

is closed If  $h_1$  and  $h_2 \in H$  then  $h_1 = x_1^3$  and  $h_2 = x_2^3$  and  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  in

$$h_1 h_2 = x_1^3 x_2^3 = (x_1 x_2)^3 \in H$$

$\uparrow$   
G is abelian

id  $\in H$   $i0 = i0^3$

inverses If  $h \in H$ , then  $h = x^3$  for some  $x \in G$  so  $h^{-1} = (x^{-1})^3$  which

is in  $H$ .