PRINT Your Name:\_

## Quiz for September 10, 2009

Let  $v_1, v_2, v_3$  be linearly dependent vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^m$ . Prove that the vectors  $v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4$  are linearly dependent for all vectors  $v_4$  in  $\mathbb{R}^m$ .

**ANSWER:** Fix an arbitrary vector  $v_4$  in  $\mathbb{R}^m$ . The first sentence guarantees that there are numbers  $a_1, a_2, a_3$ , at least one of which is non-zero, with  $a_1v_1 + a_2v_2 + a_3v_3 = 0$ . Thus, we have numbers  $a_1, a_2, a_3, 0$ , at least one of which is not zero, and  $a_1v_1 + a_2v_2 + a_3v_3 + 0v_4 = 0$ . We conclude that the vectors  $v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4$  are linearly dependent.