## Fall 2003, Math 174, Exam 2

PRINT Your Name: $\qquad$
There are 10 problems on 4 pages. Each problem is worth 5 points.
CIRCLE your answers. No Calculators.
If I know your e-mail address, I will e-mail your grade to you. If I don't already know your e-mail address and you want me to know it, then send me an e-mail.

If you would like, I will leave your exam outside my office door later today, you may pick it up any time between then and the next class. Let me know if you are interested.

I will post the solutions on my website at about 1:30 today.

1. Write 55 in base 16 .
2. What is negation of $3<x \leq 7$ ?
3. Compute the sum $2+4+6+8+\cdots+196+198+200$.
4. Is the argument

$$
\begin{aligned}
& p \rightarrow q \\
& q \\
& \therefore p
\end{aligned}
$$

valid? Jutify your answer.
5. True or False. If true, prove it. If false, then give a counterexample. For all integers $a, b$, and $c$, if $a \mid b c$, then $a \mid b$ or $a \mid c$.
6. True or False. If true, prove it. If false, then give a counterexample. For all integers $a$ and $n$, if $a \mid n^{2}$, then $a \mid n$.
7. Re-write the following statement in if-then form.

Doing his homework regularly is a necessary condition for Jim to pass the course. (The word "necessary" may not appear in your answer.)
8. True or False. If true, prove it. If false, then give a counterexample. For all real numbers $x,\lceil x+2\rceil=\lceil x\rceil+2$.
9. Prove that $n^{2}$ has the form $3 k$ or $3 k+1$ for all integers $n$.
10. Prove that $\sqrt{5}$ is irrational.

