

Homework assigned Friday, February 3.

Consider the following discrete dynamical system

$$N_{t+1} = .1N_t e^{.6N_t(4-N_t)}.$$

We wish to use our calculators to find the equilibrium points and determine which are stable.

- (1) What two functions do we want for $\setminus Y_1 =$ and $\setminus Y_2 =$? *Answer:* $\setminus Y_1 = .1X e^{(.6X(4-X))}$ and $\setminus Y_2 = X$.
- (2) As usual the hardest part is finding an appropriate window. It is clear that $x_{\min} = 0$. Do some trial and error to find a value for x_{\max} that seems to work well. *Answer:* There is no single answer for this. I used $x_{\max} = 3$ and it worked fine.
- (3) Use the calculator to find the equilibrium points. *Answer:* $N_* = 0$, $N_* = 1.5970$, and $N_* = 2.4029$.
- (4) What are the slopes at the equilibrium points? *Answer:* At $N_* = 0$ $dy/dx = .1000002$ At $N_* = 1.5970$, $dy/dx = 1.7722$ At $N_* = 2.4029$ $dy/dx = -.16175$
- (5) Which of the equilibrium points are stable? Which unstable? *Answer:* $N_* = 0$ and $N_* = 2.4029$ are stable. $N_* = 1.5970$ is unstable.
- (6) If $N_0 = 1$ estimate N_{20} . *Answer:* $N_{20} \approx 0$.
- (7) If $N_0 = 2$ estimate N_{30} . *Answer:* $N_{30} \approx 2.4029$.