## Speaker: Matt Ziemke (USC)

Title: The closedness of generators of semigroups

Abstract: If X is a Banach space and  $F_1, F_2$  are subspaces of the dual,  $X^*$ , then a  $\sigma(X, F_1)$ - $\sigma(X, F_2)$  continuous semigroup of operators on X is a semigroup  $(T_t)_{t\geq 0}$  such that the map  $t \mapsto T_t A$  is  $\sigma(X, F_2)$  continuous for all  $A \in X$  and the map  $A \mapsto T_t A$  is  $\sigma(X, F_1)$ - $\sigma(X, F_2)$  continuous for all nonnegative t. There are many assumptions we can make about the subspaces  $F_1, F_2$  which imply the generator of the semigroup is  $\sigma(X, F_2)$ - $\sigma(X, F_1)$  closed (for example if  $F_1 = F_2 = X^*$  or  $F_1 = F_2 = X_*$ ) but not much has been done in the case when  $F_1 \neq F_2$ . In this talk, we will first look at the form of generators of quantum Markov semigroups (semigroups used to model irreversible open quantum systems) to motivate results for when  $F_1 \neq F_2$  and then provide sufficient conditions which imply the generator is  $\sigma(X, F_2)$ - $\sigma(X, F_1)$  closed.