

Quiz #1

SOLUTION

1. { 12 points } Evaluate the integral

$$\int_{-1}^3 \sqrt{1+|x|} \, dx$$

$$= \int_{-1}^0 \sqrt{1+|x|} \, dx + \int_0^3 \sqrt{1+|x|} \, dx = \int_{-1}^0 \sqrt{1-x} \, dx + \int_0^3 \sqrt{1+x} \, dx$$

$$= - \int_{-1}^0 (1-x)^{\frac{1}{2}} \, d(1-x) + \int_0^3 (1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}} \, d(1+x)$$

$$= - \frac{2}{3} (1-x)^{\frac{3}{2}} \Big|_{-1}^0 + \frac{2}{3} (1+x)^{\frac{3}{2}} \Big|_0^3$$

$$= - \frac{2}{3} \left((1-0)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (1-(-1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \left((1+3)^{\frac{3}{2}} - (1+0)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right)$$

$$= - \frac{2}{3} \left(1 - 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \left(4^{\frac{3}{2}} - 1 \right)$$

$$= - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} (2\sqrt{2}) + \frac{2}{3} (8-1) = - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{2} + \frac{14}{3}$$

$$= 4 + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt{2}$$