

1. { 6 points } Use the truth table to determine whether the following argument is valid.

$$\begin{array}{l} p \rightarrow q \\ p \rightarrow r \\ \therefore p \rightarrow q \wedge r \end{array}$$

p	q	r	$p \rightarrow q$	$p \rightarrow r$		$q \wedge r$	$p \rightarrow q \wedge r$
T	T	T	T	T	critical row	T	T
T	T	F	T	F		F	F
T	F	T	F	T		F	F
T	F	F	F	F		F	F
F	T	T	T	T	critical row	T	T
F	T	F	T	T	critical row	F	T
F	F	T	T	T	critical row	F	T
F	F	F	T	T	critical row	F	T

Check the appropriate box: *The argument is valid*
 The argument is not valid

Explain: *The conclusion is true ("T") on all critical rows.*

2. { 4 points } Write negations for each of the following statements.

If today is Thanksgiving, then tomorrow is Friday.

Today is Thanksgiving and tomorrow is not Friday.

If x is nonnegative, then x is positive or x is 0.

x is nonnegative, and x is not positive and x is not 0.

Also acceptable:

x is nonnegative, and it is not the case that x is positive or x is 0.