

Quiz #4

SOLUTIONS

1. { 6 points } Determine whether each of these statements is true or false.
Check the appropriate box:

(a) $\emptyset \in \{\emptyset\}$ True
 False

(b) $\emptyset \subset \{0\}$ True
 False

The empty set \emptyset is a proper subset of every nonempty set.

(c) $0 \subseteq \{0\}$ True
 False

0 is not a set.

2. { 4 points } Let A and B be sets. Prove that

$$A \cap B = B \cap A$$

We apply the definition of the intersection of sets and receive

$$\begin{aligned} A \cap B &= \{x \mid x \in A \wedge x \in B\} \\ &= \{x \mid x \in B \wedge x \in A\} = B \cap A \end{aligned}$$

using the logical equivalence $P \wedge Q \equiv Q \wedge P$ for every two propositions P and Q .